



LOUISIANA FFA

LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT EVENT

**A G R I C U L T U R A L
I S S U E S**

Agricultural Issues Leadership Development Event

Purpose

The purpose of the agricultural issues forum is to present a current issue to a public audience; therefore, professional ethics and standards are to be considered. Ignoring truthful information, falsifying needed information, using unreliable sources and plagiarism are violation examples that could result in disqualification.

Objectives

1. Investigate a variety of local, state, national and international issues facing agriculture through classroom instruction.
2. Engage students in the selection, research, planning and presentation of a local, state, national or international agricultural issue with relevance to the local community.
3. Demonstrate through the portfolio, presentation and questioning an understanding of the principles and fundamentals of agricultural issue analysis.
4. Connect agriculture students with professionals in the industry as they research and present their forum.
5. Increase the awareness of an agricultural issue at the local, state or national level through presentations of the forum.
6. Apply teamwork, leadership and communication skills for career success.

Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources (AFNR) Career Cluster Content Standards

With the recommendation of the National FFA Board of Directors, all national FFA programs have incorporated these standards to guide the direction and content of program materials and activities. Refer to Appendix A in this chapter of the handbook for a complete list of the measurable activities that participants will carry out in this event. For details about the incorporation of AFNR standards, refer to the Introduction chapter of the CDE handbook.

Event Rules

1. The purpose of the agricultural issues forum is to present a current issue to a public audience; therefore, professional ethics and standards are to be considered. Ignoring truthful information, falsifying needed information, using unreliable sources and plagiarism are violation examples which could result in disqualification.
2. A minimum of three and a maximum of seven students who are actively participating, orally presenting and available to answer the judges' questions. To be eligible for scholarships and awards, each student must take an active role in the presentation. This includes active participation in the presentation and making themselves available for questions from the judges in all rounds of competition. Only the certified team members can take an active role in the presentation of materials and use of technology during the presentation.
3. Presentations may include official FFA dress, costumes, props, skits and other creative paraphernalia.

4. If there is not a state qualifying event, the date on which the state appoints the team to be the representative to the National FFA Agricultural Issues Forum will be considered as the state qualifying date. This must be substantiated by the state FFA advisor or other authorized individual from the state FFA association.
5. A minimum of three competent and unbiased judges will be provided. They will be instructed not to take sides on the issue(s). Professors and industry representatives are recommended. The superintendent of this CDE will adequately prepare the judges before the event.
6. Seeding of teams in the preliminary rounds will be determined based on portfolio scores.

Event Format

1. EQUIPMENT PROVIDED: two easels and a front projection screen. Other equipment is allowed, but the presenting team must provide it.
2. Each team will conduct a presentation on the issue developed and presented at the local level.
3. The agricultural issue could come from one of the following eight agricultural issue topic areas as listed in the Focusing on Agricultural Issues Instructional Materials_ <http://web.ics.purdue.edu/~peters/HTML/issue-analysis/teaching-materials.html>
 - a. Environmental Issues
 - b. Agricultural Technology Issues
 - c. Animal Issues
 - d. Agricultural Career Issues
 - e. Economy and Trade Issues
 - f. Agricultural Policy Issues
 - g. Food Safety Issues
 - h. Biotechnology Issues
4. The same agricultural issue topic will not be used in subsequent years by the same chapter and/or advisor.
5. Research on the topic must be current, and students must be involved in all the research of the topic and development of the portfolio.
6. The portfolio should include items described in H1-H5 and will be limited to ten single-sided pages or five double-sided pages maximum, not including cover page. Portfolios are to be printed on standard bond 8 1/2" x 11" paper, stapled in upper left hand corner or with spiral binding. Portfolios should not be sent in notebooks, page protectors or report covers.
7. A maximum of ten points will be deducted for exceeding the maximum amount of pages and/or for not including the cover page containing required information.
8. The portfolio must be submitted online in the declaration/certification system by September 15 at 5:00 PM EDT.
If the document is uploaded by the deadline, the team may be subject to disqualification. States qualifying after the September 15 deadline will have ten days from state qualifying event date to submit their portfolio.

- a. Required information on the cover to avoid score deductions:
 - a. Title of the issue stated as a question.
 - b. Date of the state qualifying event.
 - c. Name, address, state and phone number of the chapter.
- b. A maximum of two pages of the portfolio will include a summary of the issue. The purposes of the summary are to provide an overview of the issue and to demonstrate understanding of the principles and fundamentals of agricultural issue analysis. The summary needs to include the course(s) in which instruction occurred and the number of students involved in the instruction on agricultural issues. (See Objective 1.)

The summary may also include, but is not limited to, responses to the following questions:

- a) Why is this issue important now?
- b) What is the nature of the issue?
- c) Who is involved in the issue?
- d) How can the issue be defined?
- e) What is the historical background of the issue?
- f) What caused the issue?
- g) What are the risks?
- h) What are the benefits?

For additional background on these questions, refer to the resource "Focusing on Agricultural Issues Instructional Materials" and review the PowerPoint "Agricultural

Issues Analysis" in the Teaching Materials section at:

<http://web.ics.purdue.edu/~peters/HTML/issue-analysis/teaching-materials.html>

- 3. A bibliography of all resources and references cited which should include personal interviews, when appropriate, and any other supporting material.
- 4. In order for a forum to be awarded points, it must have occurred prior to the state qualifying event, and there must be independent verification of the forum presentation date. "Independent" means that verification needs to be provided by someone in the organization or the group to whom the presentation was made. The independent documentation needs to state when, where and to whom the forum was presented. Documentation can include:
 - a. Letters from organizations.
 - b. News articles that also include the date of the presentation and/or the date the article is printed.
 - c. Photos showing attendance at forums, but also need independent documentation of the date of the forum presentation.
 - d. If more than one forum is held on the same day, the starting times of the multiple forums held on the same day also must be independently documented.
- 5. A chapter must have a minimum of five high quality public forums prior to their state qualifying event in order to receive the maximum of 15 points. In most

cases, the date of the state competition is the date of the qualifying event. Forum presentations given after the state qualifying event are encouraged, but will not count toward the portfolio score.

- a. Multiple organizations attending the same forum will count as one forum.
- b. Portfolio judges may take into consideration the quality and quantity of presentations made to audiences outside of the school. No points will be awarded for school presentations to students or presentations to teachers. In addition, no points will be awarded for forums presented as any part of a local or state FFA competition.
- c. High quality forums are those presentations made to community groups that would have an interest in the issue. Suggested procedures for setting up these presentations and examples of community groups have been provided in the Agricultural Issues Forum Presenter's Guide. High quality forums can also be with smaller numbers of individuals who hold elected, appointed or some other official position that will be making decisions on the issue.
- d. Examples of low quality forums would be dropping in at a local business and giving a presentation to the workers or going to the home of one of the parents to make a presentation. Low quality forums will receive zero or minimal points.

9. Time Limits:

Five minutes will be allowed for set-up. The presentation will be a maximum of 15 minutes in length. The presenters will receive a signal at 10 minutes and 14 minutes. At 15 minutes the timekeeper will announce that time is up, and the presentation will end. Seven minutes for questions and answers will be allotted in both the preliminary and semifinal rounds. Ten minutes for questions and answers will be allotted in the final round. Questions and answers will terminate at the end of allotted time. Three (3) minutes will be allowed for take-down.

- 10. The presentations will be designed to be viewed by the judges. The audience at-large will not be of concern to the presenters.
- 11. The judges may ask questions of all individuals of the presenting team. Each individual is encouraged to respond to at least one question from the judges.

Scoring

- 1. *Portfolio*: ten single-sided pages or five double-sided pages maximum (Three parts, 25 points total)
 - 1. Summary of the issue, two pages maximum (5 points).
 - 2. Bibliography (5 points).
 - 3. Documentation of local forums (15 points).
 - a. All forums, require independent verification of when, where and to whom forums were presented, and independent verification of presentation times if more than one forum is held on the same day.
 - 4. Maximum of ten points will be deducted for exceeding the maximum number of pages and/or not including cover page containing required information.

5. Prior to the event, the portfolios will be judged and scored by qualified individuals using the portfolio scorecard. Portfolio scores will be averaged and supplied to the presentation judges after they have scored the presentation. Portfolio comment cards will be completed by portfolio judges and presented to the teams at the awards function.
6. Proper grammar, correct spelling and proper editing of text are important. The most current edition of The American Psychological Association (APA) style guide should be used for all research citations. Adherence to these editorial guidelines is expected to receive maximum points for the portfolio score.

2. Team Presentation

1. Introduction, Pro, Con and Summary of Pro and Con (20 points each, 80 points total)
2. Effectiveness of Presentation (20 points)
 - a. Participation of each team member.
 - b. Creative in how main points are made. (It makes no difference, for the “creativity” score, if team is in costume or official FFA dress.)
 - c. Quality and power of the presentations.
 - d. Speaks at the right pace to be clear.
 - e. Pronunciation of words is clear and intent apparent.
 - f. No distracting mannerisms that affect effectiveness.
 - g. Gestures are purposeful and effective.
 - h. Well poised with good stage presence.
3. Questions (25 points) - Appropriate response and knowledge of the issue will be evaluated from team members’ responses.
4. There will be a five point deduction from the scorecard of any team that draws a conclusion supporting a pro or con viewpoint during the formal presentation. During the question period, students may draw a conclusion supporting a pro or con viewpoint if asked to do so by a judge.
5. Presentation comment cards will be completed by presentation judges and presented to the teams at the awards function.
- ~~3. Judges’ ranking will be used to place teams. Teams will be ranked in numerical order on the basis of the final score to be determined by each judge without consultation. The judges’ ranking of each team then shall be added, and the winner will be that team whose total ranking is the lowest. (Low rank method of selection where a rank of "1" is assigned to the highest place team, "2" to the second place team, etc.)~~
4. The scoring method for LDEs with more than one set of judgments (manuscripts + presentations) shall use a method of Scoring by Average. *(Revised 2023)*
Please see the Scoring Procedures section located at the end of the General Rules.

Tiebreakers

~~Ties will be broken based on the greatest number of low ranks. Teams' low ranks will be counted and the team with the greatest number of low ranks will be declared the winner. If a tie still exists, then the event superintendent will rank the team's response to questions. The team with the greatest number of low ranks from the response to questions will be declared the winner. If a tie still exists then the team's raw scores will be totaled. The team with the greatest total of raw points will be declared the winner.~~

1. Grand total of scores (manuscripts + presentations)

2. Sum of ranks

3. Response to Questions

(Revised 2023)

Awards

Awards will be presented to individuals and/or teams based upon their rankings at the awards ceremony. Awards are sponsored by a cooperating industry sponsor(s) as a special project, and/or by the general fund of the National FFA Foundation.

References

This list of references is not intended to be all-inclusive. Other sources may be utilized, and teachers are encouraged to make use of the very best instructional materials available. The following list contains references that may prove helpful during event preparation.

National FFA Core Catalog—Past CDE Material <http://shop.ffa.org/cde-qas-c1413.aspx>

National FFA Core Catalog—Power of Demonstration DVD <http://shop.ffa.org/power-of-demonstration-p38845.aspx>

Updated Focusing on Agricultural Issues Instructional Materials located at:
<http://web.ics.purdue.edu/~peters/>

“Helpful hints to give your students the best opportunity to do well in the Agricultural Issues Forum Career Development Event at the State and National FFA Conventions” can be found on the Agricultural Issues Instructional Materials website listed above and the National FFA Website at the following link: <http://www.ffa.org/documents/cdeagissuesresources.pdf>

ADDITIONAL REFERENCES:

National Farm Broadcasters Association
www.nafb.com

Louisiana Department of Agriculture and Forestry
www.ldaf.org

National Agronomy Marketers Association
www.nama.com

United States Department of Agriculture
www.usda.gov

www.cotton.org

www.beef.org

www.wheatfoods.org

Delta Farm Press Magazine

Agro Marketing Magazine

